



Magne Skålevik
Brekke & Strand.
Oslo www.akutek.info

Room Acoustical Parameters

CAN CONCERT HALL PREFERENCE BE PREDICTED?

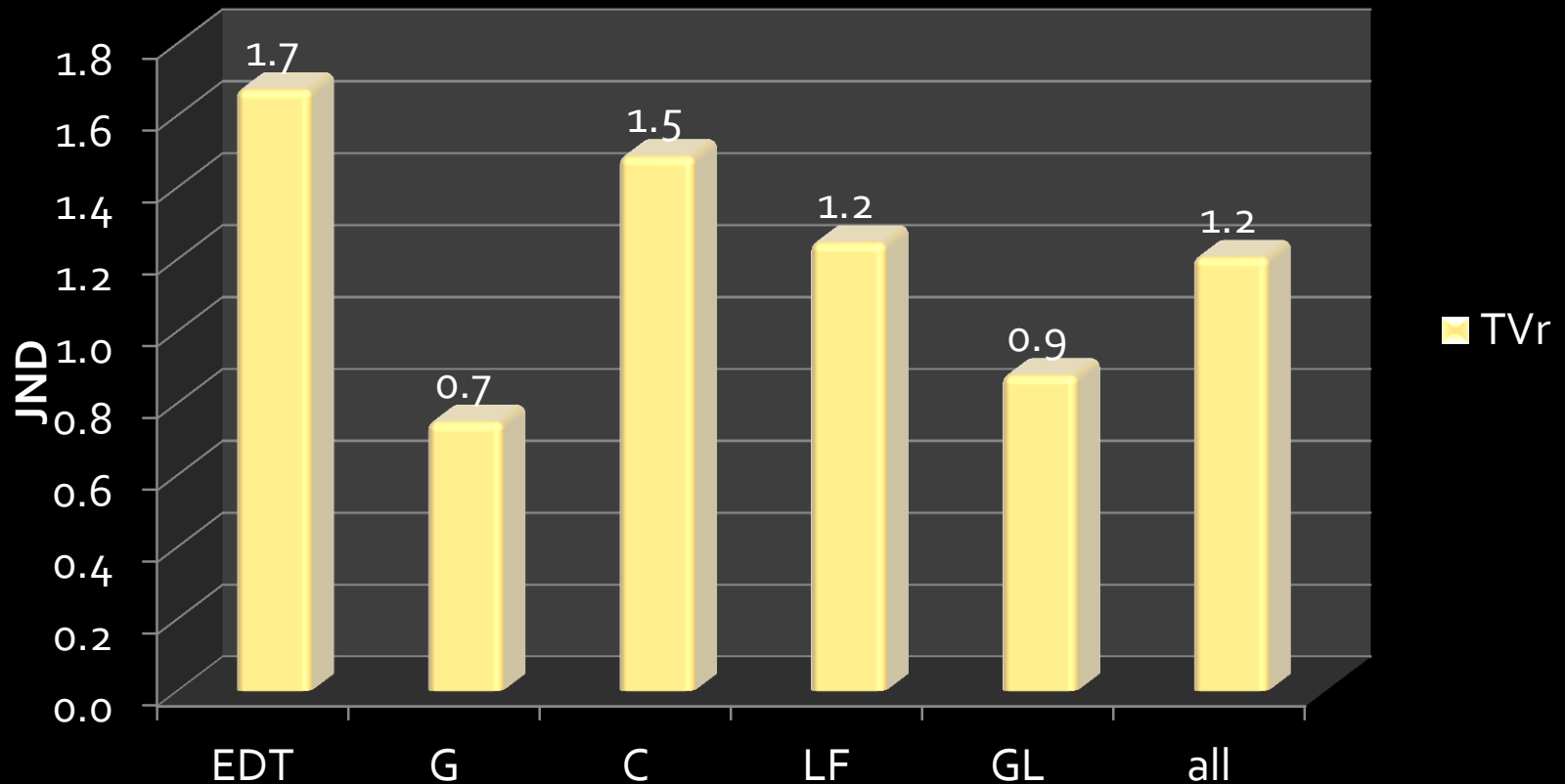
NAS, Stavanger 1-3 November 2012

5 aspects 5 parameters ISO-3382

Subjective listener aspect	Physical quantity (Parameter) notation and unit	
Subjective level of sound	Sound Strength	G (dB)
Perceived reverberance	Early Decay Time	EDT (s)
Perceived clarity of sound	Clarity	C80 (dB)
Apparent Source Width	Early Lateral Energy Fraction	LF (1)
Listeners Envelopment	Late Lateral Sound Level	LG (dB)

TVr-predictors (BNAM 2010)

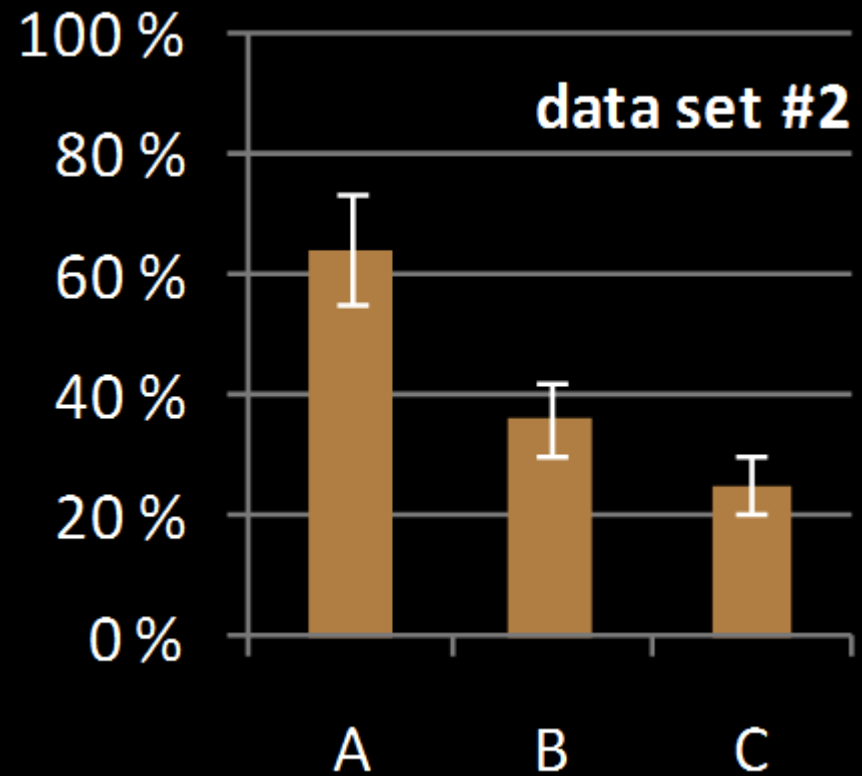
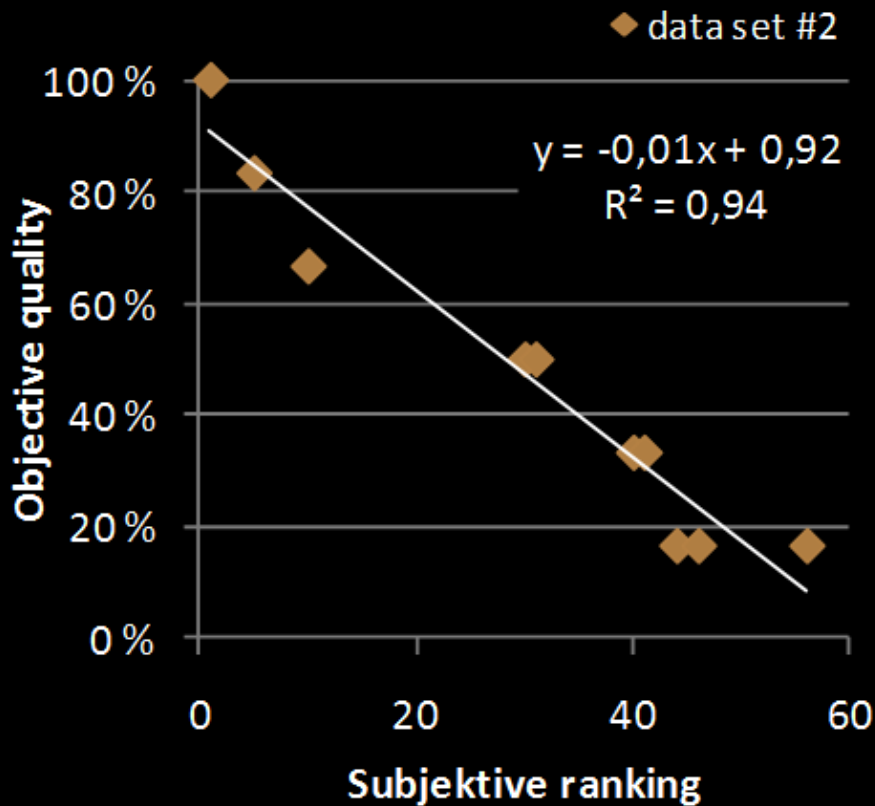
Difference (in JND units) between TVr-prediction and 126 measurements in 11 halls.



Does parameter data correlate with subjective preference data?

- Let's take parameter data for 10 of the halls included in Beraneks rank ordering of 58 halls
- The 10 halls
 - Musikverein, Vienna
 - Concertgebouw, Amsterdam
 - St David, Cardiff
 - Gasteig, Munich
 - Konserthus, Gøteborg
 - Festspielhaus, Salzburg
 - Liederhalle, Stuttgart
 - Usher, Edinburg
 - Royal Festival Hall, London
 - Barbican, London

10 halls: Objective vs Subjective



	EDT	G	C	LF	G_{late}	G₁₂₅
Criterion	2.0	4.3	-0.3	0.20	1.5	4.7
Tolerance ±	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0

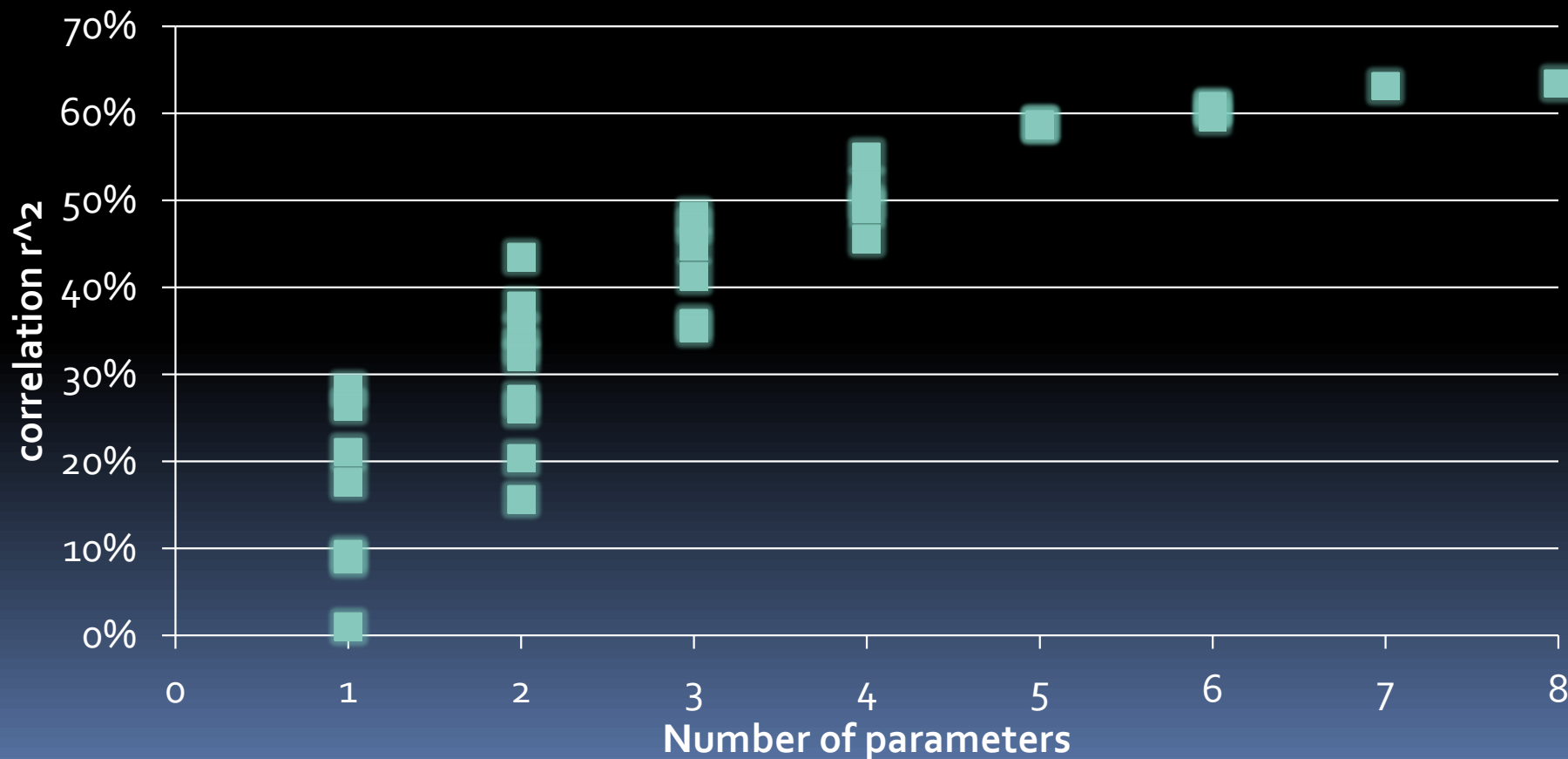
10 halls too few? Now take 53 halls

- Beranek subjective ranking of 58 concert halls
- T_{occupied} and geometrical data in 53 of 58 halls
- Using TVr-predictors (Barron Revised Theory)
- Our set of physical data:

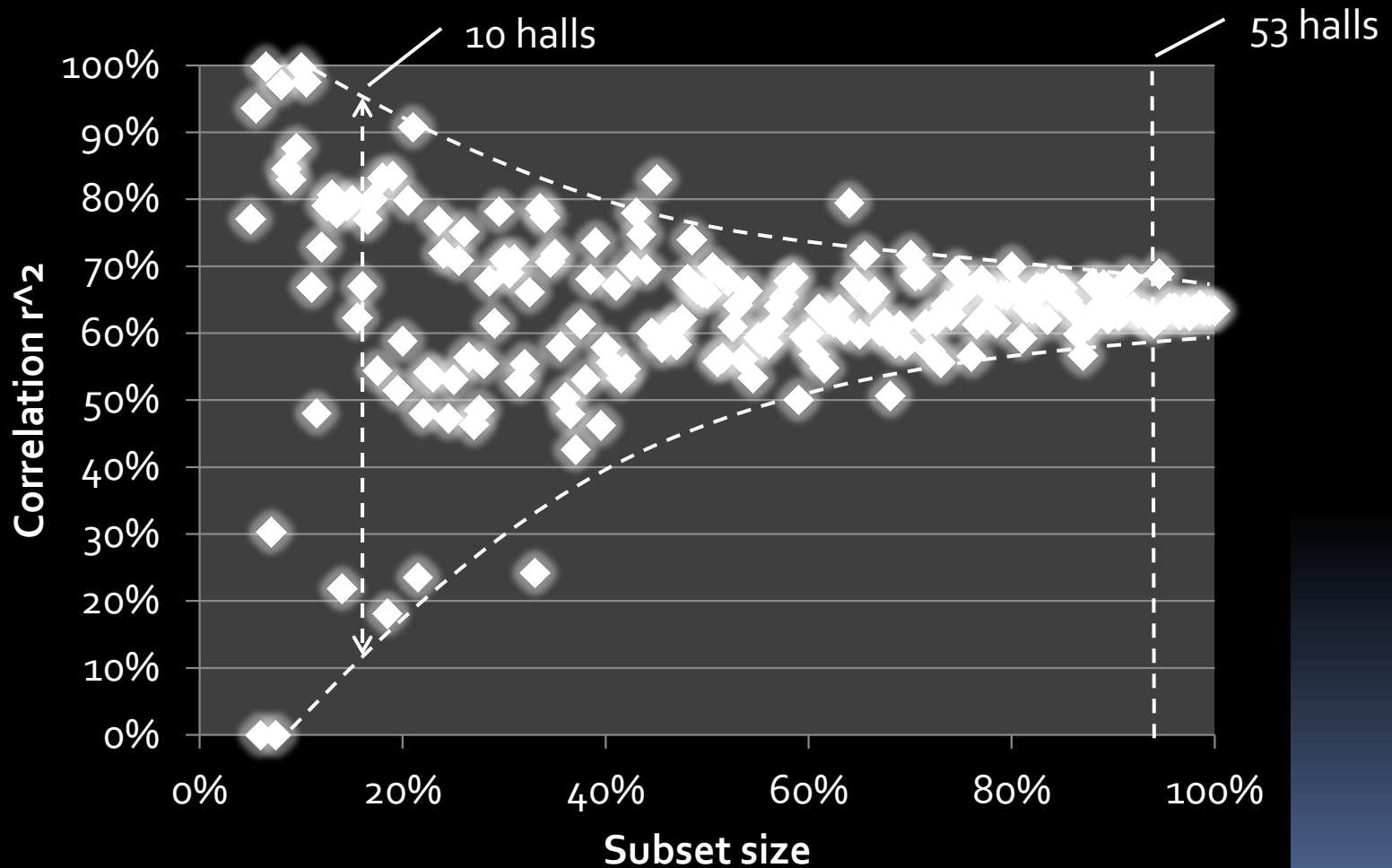
T EDT G C G_{Late} G_{125} W H/W

Subjective-Objective correlation converge with more data, 53 halls

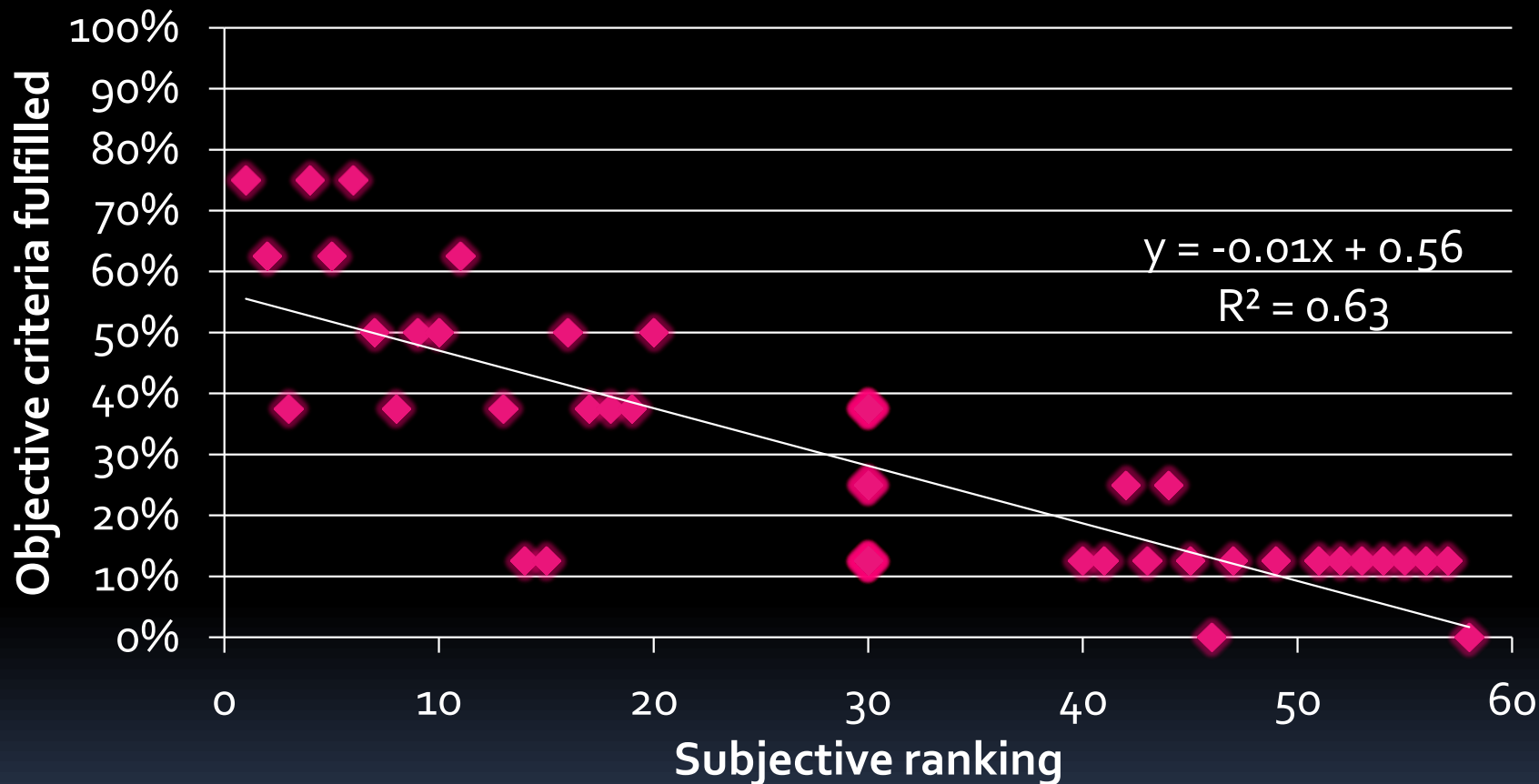
Data: T EDT G C G_{Late} G_{125} W H/W



How does size of random subset affect correlation uncertainty?

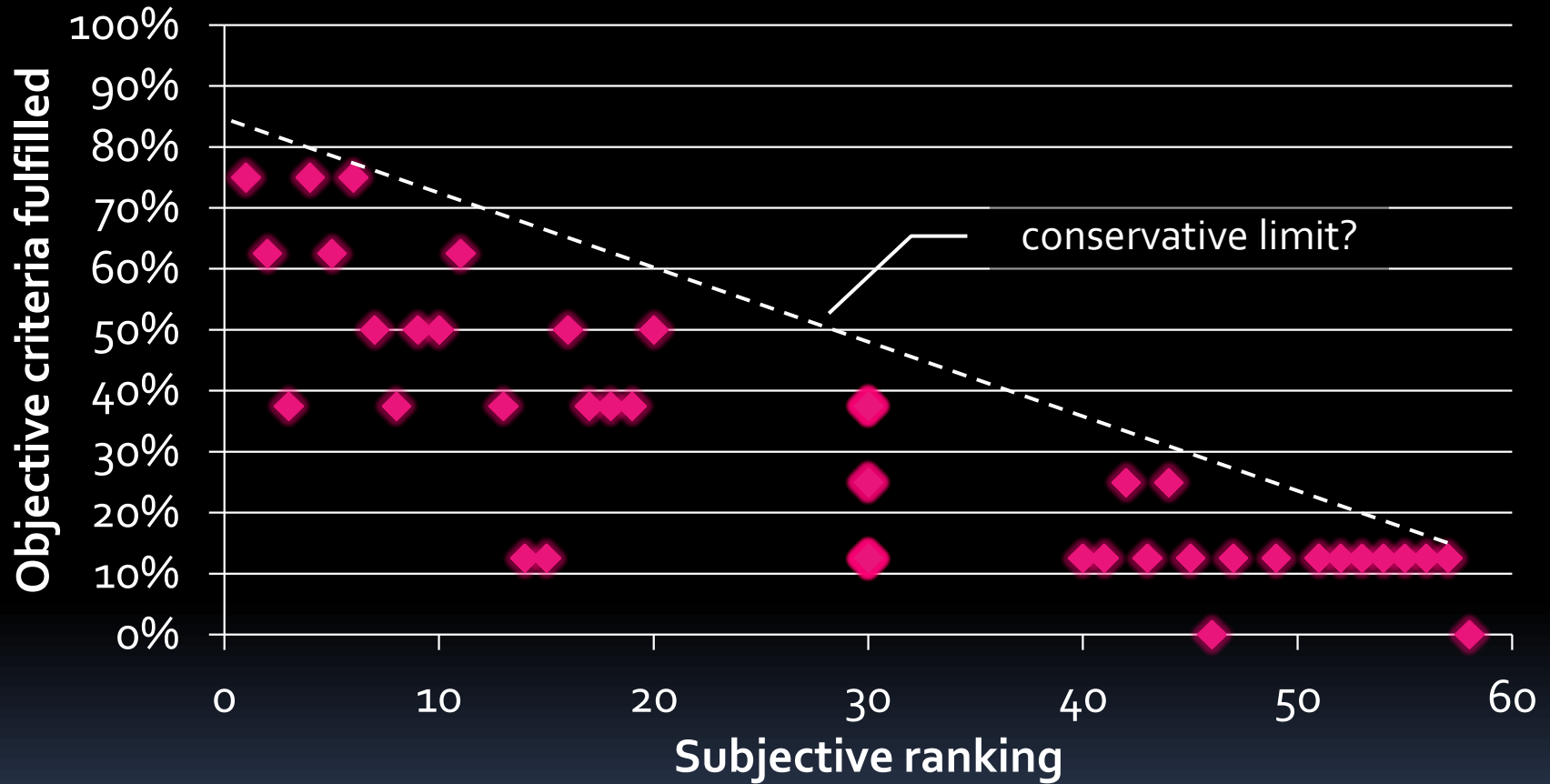


53 of 58 halls



	T	EDT	G	C	G _{Late}	H/W	G ₁₂₅	W
High limit	2.1	2.2	5	1	4	1.2	5	28
Low limit	1.9	1.8	3	-1	2	0.8	3	18

53 of 58 halls



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Conclusion

- Conservative use of parameter prediction in concert hall planning can reduce risk of overestimating a hall
- However, some halls may be underestimated
=> some could-have-been-good halls may not be built
 - Can we live with this?
- If more than the 5 ISO-parameters provide more certainty, why not use them?



Thank you

More info?

The **www** center for search, research and open sources in acoustics

www.akutek.info

On-line listening tests – check it out:

http://www.akutek.info/demo_files/listening_tests

magne.skalevik@brekkestrand.no